

Asia-Pacific · Medicines, tobacco, alcohol

India

Since 1 August 2023 the top 300 drug brands must carry a QR or barcode on the pack. A June 2026 notification extends this to all vaccines, anti-cancer and narcotic drugs from 1 July 2027 and to antimicrobials from 1 July 2028. Exported medicines have their own serialization rules.

THE REGIME

SYSTEM	Drugs Rules Schedule H2 (domestic QR); export serialization
CODE ON THE PRODUCT	Barcode or QR code with product code, batch, dates and licence number
AGGREGATION	Not required domestically.

STEPS FOR A SUPPLIER

- ☐ Register your products and GTINs in the national system: Drugs Rules Schedule H2.
- ☐ Print a unique serialised code on every saleable pack.
- ☐ Verify every code on the line; aggregate into cases and pallets where required.
- ☐ Report production and shipments to the national system.

ON THE LINE, BEFORE THE FIRST SHIPMENT

- ☐ The data in the code is agreed: GTIN, serial number, batch, expiry date or crypto tail, as the rules for your product group require.
- ☐ A verifier has graded printed samples (ISO/IEC 15415 for 2D codes) before the first shipment.
- ☐ A camera after the printer reads every code at line speed, and packs with an unreadable code are rejected.
- ☐ Records show which code went on which pack, case and pallet, ready for the report to the system.

DATES AHEAD

1 Jul 2027	Vaccines, anti-cancer and narcotic drugs
------------	--

1 Jul 2028	Antimicrobials
------------	----------------

SOURCES

1. MediaNama: QR code on top 300 brands: <https://www.medianama.com/2025/08/223-govt-qr-code-top-300-pharma-brands/>
2. Down To Earth: QR codes on antibiotics: <https://www.downtoearth.org.in/health/how-qr-codes-on-antibiotics-can-strengthen-indias-fight-against-amr>
3. LSPedia: India: <https://lspedia.com/regulation/india>

Current version and all sources:
2dtracker.com/country/india.html

Typical steps. This is not legal advice: check the regulation itself.